

Charlotte Danielson's FRAMEWORK FOR TEACHING

DOMAIN 1: Planning and Preparation

- 1a Demonstrating Knowledge of Content and Pedagogy**
 - Content and the structure of the discipline
 - Prerequisite relationships
 - Content-related pedagogy
- 1b Demonstrating Knowledge of Students**
 - Child and adolescent development
 - Learning process
 - Special needs
 - Students' skills, knowledge, and language proficiency
 - Students' interests and cultural heritage
- 1c Setting Instructional Outcomes**
 - Value, sequence, and alignment
 - Clarity
 - Balance
 - Suitability for diverse learners
- 1d Demonstrating Knowledge of Resources**
 - For classroom use
 - To extend content knowledge and pedagogy
 - Resources for students
- 1e Designing Coherent Instruction**
 - Learning activities
 - Instructional materials and resources
 - Instructional groups
 - Lesson and unit structure
- 1f Designing Student Assessments**
 - Congruence with instructional outcomes
 - Criteria and standards
 - Design of formative assessments
 - Use for planning

DOMAIN 2: The Classroom Environment

- 2a Creating an Environment of Respect and Rapport**
 - Teacher interaction with students, including both words and actions
 - Student interaction with students, including both words and actions
- 2b Establishing a Culture for Learning**
 - Importance of content and of learning
 - Expectations for learning and achievement
 - Student pride in work
- 2c Managing Classroom Procedures**
 - Instructional groups
 - Transitions
 - Materials and supplies
 - Performance of classroom routines
 - Supervision of volunteers and paraprofessionals
- 2d Managing Student Behavior**
 - Expectations
 - Monitoring student behavior
 - Response to student misbehavior
- 2e Organizing Physical Space**
 - Safety and accessibility
 - Arrangement of furniture and use of physical resources

DOMAIN 4: Professional Responsibilities

- 4a Reflecting on Teaching**
 - Accuracy
 - Use in future teaching
- 4b Maintaining Accurate Records**
 - Student completion of assignments
 - Student progress in learning
 - Noninstructional records
- 4c Communicating with Families**
 - Information about the instructional program
 - Information about individual students
 - Engagement of families in the instructional program
- 4d Participating in a Professional Community**
 - Relationships with colleagues
 - Participation in school and district projects
 - Involvement in culture of professional inquiry
 - Service to the school
- 4e Growing and Developing Professionally**
 - Enhancement of content knowledge and pedagogical skill
 - Receptivity to feedback from colleagues
 - Service to the profession
- 4f Showing Professionalism**
 - Integrity/ethical conduct
 - Service to students
 - Advocacy
 - Decision-making
 - Compliance with school and district regulation

DOMAIN 3: Instruction

- 3a Communicating With Students**
 - Expectations for learning
 - Directions for activities
 - Explanations of content
 - Use of oral and written language
- 3b Using Questioning and Discussion Techniques**
 - Quality of questions/prompts
 - Discussion techniques
 - Student participation
- 3c Engaging Students in Learning**
 - Activities and assignments
 - Grouping of students
 - Instructional materials and resources
 - Structure and pacing
- 3d Using Assessment in Instruction**
 - Assessment criteria
 - Monitoring of student learning
 - Feedback to students
 - Student self-assessment and monitoring of progress
- 3e Demonstrating Flexibility and Responsiveness**
 - Lesson adjustment
 - Response to students
 - Persistence